



LEAPS NEWSLETTER

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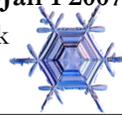
Santa Barbara Junior High School

December 2006

Upcoming Events

Dec 19 2006-Jan 1 2007:

Winter Break



FUSE Combines Families and Science

by Michael Quinn

FUSE! The Second Annual Family Ultimate Science Exploration (FUSE) Night was held on November 15th and was a hit with the families who attended. They visited three stations with three activities.

The first activity focused on Life Science. Everyone made colorful beads out of kelp sugar and mixed their own sample of pyrocystis, an algae that glows when you shake it. The second activity was Chemistry, which the 8th graders

have been studying in class. Here, families discovered the ink colors in marker through chromatography and made "elephant toothpaste," a chemical reaction that shoots a big column of soapy goo. Messy fun! The last activity

focused on electronics. The families learned about magnets and motors, and then used that knowledge to build



Families making kelp beads at FUSE Night.

their own motor to take home.

Thanks to everybody for making FUSE a success. Look out for another in the spring!

Fun Facts

- Diamonds are the hardest natural material known.
- The only person to have an element named after him while still alive was Glenn Seaborg, who discovered the most elements: 10 including plutonium.
- Saturn, the second largest planet in our solar system, has a density of $\sim 0.7\text{g/cm}^3$, meaning it would float in water!
- Bose-Einstein condensate is a phase of matter that occurs at a few billionths of a degree above absolute zero.

Family Science Night Treats

by Luke Bawazer

On the evening of October 25, 2006 at SBJHS's LEAPS family science night, LEAPS fellows helped demonstrate to an audience of engaged and lively students and parents that science can be appealing enough to eat. Not coincidentally, the evening started out with a dinner. Catered sandwiches were combined with a

host of delicious 'pot-luck'-style dishes as students, teachers, parents, and fellows casually conversed and dined prior to moving to the Globe theater for a hearty helping of science demonstrations. As the LEAPS fellows led the demos with student and parent volunteers helping along the way, audience members were treated to lemon batteries, colorful chemical reactions, giant traveling air-rings, freezing liquids, luminescent pickles and, to top it all off, a delightful desert of liquid nitrogen ice cream (yum!), allowing everyone to actually eat some of the science heading home.



A lemon battery at Family Night.

Dodging and ducking on Halloween

by Patrick O'Neill

The 8th grade science classes gathered in The Globe Theater on Halloween Day for a science demo competition between the LEAPS fellows. Dressed in costumes inspired by the movie *Dodgeball*, the Average Joe's (Mr. Kuo, Ms Gary, Mr. Bawazer) went up against the formidable Purple Cobras (Mr. Durham, Ms Alvarez-Rohena, Mr. O'Neill) – both teams striving to win the students' choice for the most impressive science demonstrations. The Average Joe's pulled out all the stops, and handed the Purple Cobras defeat after decisive defeat in periods 1-6, clinching victory with their enthralling "nitrogen escaping from a 2 liter bottle" demonstration performed out on the lawn. The Purple Cobras' complaints that the use of liquid nitrogen-frozen marshmallows constituted bribery of the student voters fell on deaf ears.



An emerging smoke ring on Halloween.

Let's Explore

liquid nitrogen

Liquid nitrogen is a party favorite as demonstrated at Family Science Night and on Halloween. Typically, nitrogen is a gas and makes up 78% of the atmosphere. To change it into a liquid, it must be cooled to below -196°C (or -320°F). At this temperature, it will boil anywhere on the surface of the earth, even Antarctica. This also makes it very dangerous causing explosions if sealed and frostbite if touched. Nitrogen was first liquefied in 1877 by Louis Paul Cailletet and Raoul Pictet in independent experiments. Nowadays, it is typically created through a process known as fractional distillation.

Fellow of the Month: Mr. Quinn

Mr. Quinn is a Ph.D. student in Electrical Engineering at UCSB. He grew up near St. Louis, MO and attended college at UM-Rolla. After college, he worked at General Motors in Detroit for three years. He worked on vehicles like the Cadillac Escalade, the Chevy Trailblazer, and the GMC Envoy. His research is in the field of video tracking with multiple (like hundreds) cameras. When he's not working or teaching, he enjoys cycling, swimming, traveling, and surfing very poorly. His favorite teacher in Junior



Mr. Quinn eats cows.

High was Mr. Ruby, his 8th grade science teacher. The weirdest thing that he's ever eaten is a dish whose name translates to "cow everything" in Chinese. He hosts a biweekly punk rock radio show on UCSB's radio station, KCSB 91.9 FM.



Students made atom models that now hang in Ms. Garza's room (above) and Ms. Kluss's room (below).

About LEAPS

Let's Explore Applied Physical Science (LEAPS) engages UCSB graduate and undergraduate Fellows as instructors and mentors for inquiry-based science in Grade 8 classrooms. By establishing collaboration between Fellows, science teachers, and UCSB scientists in school classrooms, the LEAPS project implements hands-on, minds-on learning experiences in physical science.

LEAPS partners with the Endowment for Youth Committee in Santa Barbara to coordinate after school clubs at junior high sites. The Fellows also help younger students to prepare for Family Science Nights that foster community interest to science education and opportunities.

Fellows

Maria del Mar Alvarez-Rohena
 Luke Bawazer
 Joey Durham
 Lindsay Gary
 Thomas Kuo
 Patrick O'Neill
 Mike Quinn

Teachers

Marilyn Garza
 Julie Kluss

UCSB Participants

Beth Gwinn
 Fiona Goodchild
 Wendy Ibsen

Visit the LEAPS website: www.leaps.ucsb.edu
 Send questions or comments to mgarza@mgarza.com.



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